

# The Vulcan Advocate

"Serves the Heart of Southern Alberta's Wheat Belt"

Vol. XXV, No. 5

THE VULCAN ADVOCATE, Vulcan, Alberta THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 1, 1938

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## Pertinent Topics Discussed by H.C.

If Hon. Dr. Manion becomes premier of Canada he will have to implement his promise to take over the total cost of relief. It is a big order, because it involves finding the wherewithal. At the start, the burden was borne equally by the federal, provincial and municipal governments, with the latter acting as dispensers. It was thought this would prove a local check but the temptation to spend a local dollar for the purposes of getting two government dollars proved too great in many places. Dr. Manion has the support of the heads of many municipalities and at least two provincial Premiers. All of them would like to be relieved of the expense. They could then make good fellows of themselves and gain votes by censuring the government for being niggardly.

Our own opinion is that the present system with all its faults, is the best. It is not true that relieving distress is or was primarily a federal concern. It was a municipal concern until a few years ago when distress became so widespread that federal and provincial governments had to come to the assistance of the municipalities. The more governing bodies that are involved, the better. If there is one body that should not be exempt from responsibility, it is the municipal council, because it comes directly under the control of the taxpayer. If all the funds for relief come from Ottawa, local checks are gone. Not only that, but Mayors, Reeves and Councillors will join with provincial Premiers and members in a clamor for larger appropriations. In many places, reliefes are organized and are today a potent political force, large enough to swing their ridings into any column that offers larger grants.

We do not know where the money is to come from. If the federal government assumes the whole load it should take from the provinces some of their revenue-producing powers. Let it try, and then listen to the howls. Already some of them are complaining that the federal body has usurped taxing powers that ought to be theirs. They are all jealous or pretend to be, of their rights and always suspecting federal designs upon them. They are willing that Ottawa take over the payment of old age pensions and relief but let it beware of infringing provincial autonomy.

We cannot believe that freedom of speech is in such danger that its professional champions must stand on guard and armed for its defence. In an Ontario city there is a by-law under which the promoters of an open-air meeting must secure a police permit. A local C.C.F. branch announced that it would test the by-law by holding such a meeting without a permit. The Chief of Police said no. There were stormy scenes in council over it but a compromise was reached which the C.C.F. regarded as a victory.

The necessity for such a restriction is obvious, and police who have to regulate traffic and prevent turbulence. (Continued on Page 3)

## In The Days Of Auld Lang Syne

TEN YEARS AGO  
Friday, August 31, 1928

First delivery of wheat that season was made by O. I. McPherson to the Pool elevator.

Several changes were made in the teaching staffs of the schools with W. L. Irvine as principal and Miss Colwell and Miss Soderman as assistants in the high school and the Misses Smith, Bantin, Cook, Cameron and Fair on the public school staff.

Cutting was well advanced and threshing was expected to start in two weeks. Local grain quotations were: wheat 37 cts.; oats 42 cts.; barley 51 cts. and rye 75 cts.

The Vulcan orchestra, Bird's Red Birds, had returned to town after a successful season at Gull Lake.

## VISITS LETHBRIDGE



S. J. HUNGERFORD

President of the Canadian National Railway and head of Trans Canada Airlines, who this Thursday flew from Regina to Lethbridge to inspect Kenyon Field. Mr. Hungerford was also a recent visitor at Calgary and the oilfields.

## Former Vulcan Boy Weds at Edmonton

The chapel of St. Stephen's college, Edmonton, was the setting for a wedding of much local interest on Monday, August 22nd, at high noon, when Dr. Clio Jackson solemnized the marriage of Helen Enid, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George E. McBride, and Dr. Norman Robert Jennejohn, of Nelson, B.C., son of Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Jennejohn of Vulcan, Alta. Rev. John Burton assisted at the ceremony.

Quantities of summer flowers in pastel shades were used to adorn the choir loft and pulpit. Sweet peas tied with white ribbons marked the guest pews.

Wearing an exquisitely simple gown of white georgette, fashioned on princess lines and worn with a chapel-length veil of fine white tulle, the bride made a charming picture as she entered for the ceremony on the arm of her father.

Her gown was made on princess lines, the skirt long and very full, touching the floor all around. Her veil hung from a plaque of flowers in her hair and she carried a bouquet of white sweet peas, white gladioli, marguerites and lilies-of-the-valley. Her only ornaments were a cameo brooch and earrings, a present from the bridegroom.

The bridesmaid, Miss Jennejohn, a sister of the bridegroom, was frocked in peach sheer made on long lines. Her hat, a Lahaula model of natural straw was trimmed in real flowers, and she carried a sheaf of peach and mauve sweet peas and gladioli.

Mr. Jack McBride, brother of the bride, was the best man.

Dr. Morley Hodgson of Donalda, showed the guests to their seats. Miss Florence Teets played the wedding marches.

At the ceremony, Mrs. McBride, the mother of the bride, was charming in a gown of powder blue lace worn with a black picture hat and corsage of American Beauty roses.

Mrs. Jennejohn, mother of the bridegroom, was smart in orchid chiffon and hat of the same shade. Her flowers were yellow roses.

The wedding reception, to which some forty guests were invited, was held in the drawing room at the MacDonald, garden flowers forming a lovely setting.

Pastel sweet peas centred the bride's table, which was lighted by tall pink tapers.

For their wedding trip, Dr. and Mrs. Jennejohn left for Yellowstone park, the bride travelling in a dress and hat of the new port plum shade. Her topcoat was brown and wine Jaeger wool. —Edmonton Journal.

200 miles of Alberta roads have been given a bituminous coat this season, and 127 miles of gravel have been undertaken.

Australia has set domestic wheat price at 86½ cts., to be financed by an excise duty on wheat and flour. The U.S. government is buying surplus domestic wheat for export, even if it has to take a world market loss of \$20,000,000.

## Brief Items of Local Interest

Elks' carnival, Sept. 29, 30, Oct. 1.

Mr. and Mrs. Ross Walker were Calgary visitors this week.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Scott and daughter Neia, of Drumheller, have been recent visitors in town.

Friends of Mr. V. McLeod will regret to learn that his mother passed away in the East last week.

Fred King of Claresholm is spending a few days at the home of his uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. F. M. Anderson.

Miss Sybil Fitzpatrick and Harry Martin were Vulcan visitors last week where they went to write departmental examinations.

Mrs. Mitchell of Calgary, is spending a few days in town looking after her farming interests. She is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. T. B. Lebeau.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Lancaster of Macleod, were Vulcan visitors this week. They were accompanied home by their daughter, Mrs. Wallace McIntyre and her two small sons.

Rev. and Mrs. Melvin Dobson have taken up residence in the United Church manse and Rev. Dobson is now conducting the regular services at the church.

Perfect harvesting weather has favored the farmers for the past few days and the crop is rapidly being harvested. It is estimated that about three weeks of good weather is required to complete harvesting.

The 1938 edition of the Canada Year Book is now available for distribution and is obtainable from the King's Printer, Ottawa, at a price of \$1.50. Teachers and ministers of religion may obtain paper-bound copies at a nominal price of 50 cents. This official statistical record of the Dominion will be supplied to the public at these prices as long as copies are available.

Attention of motorists is drawn to recent amendments to the highway regulations which require that all cars must come to a full stop before entering upon a main highway and that a driver must signal his attention to turn off the highway in either direction. Another point that should not be overlooked is that any driver exceeding the speed of 40 miles per hour can be found guilty of reckless driving.

## Wheat Crop in Prairie Provinces Set at 343 Million Bushels

All Provinces Expect Increase Over Last Year; Alberta Set at 64 Million

The prairie wheat crop today was estimated at 343,000,000 bushels by the Sanford Evans statistical services' weekly market news report, based on telegraphic report from 355 points in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

The crop report places probable production in Manitoba at 54,000,000 bushels, Saskatchewan 151,000,000, and Alberta 138,000,000 bushels.

Based on first official estimate of acreage issued August 11 by the Dominion government, the report calculates that out-turn average will likely be 13.8 bushels an acre, compared with the long time average of 16.8 bushels an acre, for the 10 years 1926-37, inclusive.

The 243,000,000 bushels would be approximately 32,000,000 bushels more than the 10-year average for the three provinces and exceed last year's production by 184,000,000 bushels.

The weekly news report for an increase in Manitoba production of 6,000,000 bushels, Saskatchewan, 114,000,000 bushels and Alberta 64,000,000 bushels compared with last year's actual out-turn.

Is your Advocate subscription paid?

Buy your tickets for the Elks' carnival now.

Mr. Robert Martin, of Calgary, is visiting at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. R. Martin.

Miss Irene Nicol of Calgary, has been a guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Roy Walker.

Canon T. B. Winter has returned from a very enjoyable vacation spent in the mountains.

Don Stewart, of the Coffee Shop staff, had the misfortune to break his arm in an accident at the Matlock farm on Tuesday.

O. L. McPherson has returned from the States to take charge of harvesting operations on his farm east of town.

Mr. and Mrs. Rumsty and daughter Jane of Winnipeg are visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Roy Greene. Mrs. Rumsty and Mrs. Greene are sisters.

Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Mannen motored to Calgary on Sunday to meet their young daughter, Delight, who has spent the summer with relatives at the Coast.

Mr. Jim Shaw of Olds, has joined the mechanical staff of the Central Garage. Mr. Shaw comes to Vulcan with very high recommendations and should prove a valuable asset to the Central's staff.

Norman Lockhart, Jack Anderson and Carlton Jones have returned from a four weeks trip to Los Angeles and report a most enjoyable time. They were accompanied by Bob Marshall of Trail, B.C., and after a month of leisure and sunlight are all sporting a heavy coat of tan.

An up-to-date beauty shop is being opened in the Imperial Hotel building by Miss Dorothy Levers and Miss Elizabeth Broadway of Calgary. Located in the former office of Vulcan Oils, extensive alterations are being made and the shop will be completely fitted with modern equipment and Miss Levers and Miss Broadway will feature the DeMilo method of permanent waving. Guaranteed work in all branches of beauty culture will be done and readers are referred to an advertisement on the back page.

## District Pioneer Celebrates 75th Birthday

A most enjoyable event took place on Thursday afternoon, August 25th, when some forty ladies gathered at the home of Mrs. Jack Marshall to compliment "Grandma" Marshall on attaining her seventy-fifth birthday.

Lovely summer flowers, in profusion about the rooms, made a very pretty setting for the event which took the form of a surprise, and "Grandma," hardly realizing that the party was for her, turned to the lady beside her and asked "Is it the Ladies Aid or the Women's Institute?"

After tea was served "Grandma" Marshall was fairly showered with lovely gifts and bouquets of flowers. Although a little overconfident, the guest of honor was able, with assistance, to open her gifts, which were passed around that all might enjoy them.

A lovely birthday cake, prettily decorated and having the number 75 on the top, was the gift of Mrs. C. Lambert, who expressed the wish that "Grandma" take it home with her, and all present were invited to call and have a piece.

Speeches were made by various ladies and "Grandma" Marshall responded, thanking all present for having made her seventy-fifth birthday about the happiest she ever had. All joined in singing "For She's a Jolly Good Fellow," and "Auld Lang Syne." The wish was expressed by all present that they might be privileged to help celebrate her eighty-fifth birthday.

Those present were: "Grandma" Marshall, Mrs. Irvin, "Grandma" Leverington, "Grandma" Bittorf, Mrs. F. Simington, Mrs. R. Simington, Mrs. Wismer, Mrs. R. Green, Mrs. G. Carson, Mrs. W. Woodward, Mrs. W. D. Allan, Mrs. E. McPherson, Mrs. C. Ottewell, Mrs. G. Pettman, Mrs. Jim Jamison, Mrs. W. Jamison, Mrs. R. Jamison, Mrs. R. Monds, Mrs. Jack McKay, Mrs. R. Parslow, Mrs. L. Marshall, Mrs. R. Martin, Mrs. R. Robbie, Mrs. Dawson, Mrs. Jack Hill, Mrs. A. Fitzpatrick, Mrs. O. Craig, Mrs. Ritchie, Mrs. McLaggan, and little Betty Marshall, a granddaughter.

Assisting the hostess, Mrs. Jack Marshall, were: Mrs. G. McKay, Mrs. Jim Marshall, Mrs. F. Clarke, Mrs. E. King, Mrs. B. Lockhart, Mrs. G. McAnn, Mrs. C. Lambert, Mrs. C. Kettleson, Mrs. W. Schenck and Mrs. Bruce McKay.

Unable to be present were: Mrs. E. M. Brown, Mrs. L. Leverington, Mrs. Maisey, Mrs. W. Little, Mrs. T. B. Lebeau, and Mrs. Stanley Hemingway of Nanton.

## Hospital Board Thanks Elks Lodge

Vulcan, August 29th, 1938  
Editor, The Advocate,  
Vulcan, Alberta

Dear Sir:

May we, through the columns of the Advocate, make grateful acknowledgment and express our sincere thanks to the members of the Vulcan Lodge of the B.P.O. Elks for their donation through the Elks' Hospital Fund, which has been used to completely renovate two rooms in the hospital. All patients making use of these rooms will be benefitted, by the thoughtfulness of the Elks.

Yours very truly,  
Vulcan Municipal Hospital Board,  
A. J. Flood, Sec.-Treas.

Keep your Advocate subscription paid up to date.

A transient stole a packet of razor blades and was sentenced to seven days in jail at Lethbridge.

## Monday, Sept. 5th Is Labor Day

A statutory holiday, Labor Day falls on this coming Monday, September 5th. All stores were closed on this holiday last year, but this year local stores with a few exceptions, will be open for the harvest trade.

## News Gleanings From Our Correspondents At District Points

### KIRKCALDY

Mr. Sam Burg and daughter Bonnie of Ick Hill, were week end visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. Saunders.

Master Bobby McLean of Blackie, has been a visitor for the past week at the home of Mr. and Mrs. O. McCurdy.

Miss Miriam Tuske of Champion was a guest of Dolly Saunders for a few days last week.

Mr. H. W. Baldwin of Shackleton, Sask., a former C.P.R. agent at Kirkcaldy, was in town on Saturday renewing acquaintances.

Several of the townspeople helped to extinguish a prairie fire a mile north of Kirkcaldy on Sunday afternoon. Started by a south-bound freight, the fire was soon under control and very little damage was done.

The Kirkcaldy Sunday school will in future be held at 11.15 a.m., with Miss Kathleen Colwell in charge. Everyone is invited to attend.

The Kirkcaldy Women's Institute met at the home of Miss Nettie Ware on Thursday, August 25th, with ten members and seven visitors present.

After the business session the roll call was answered with hints on canning. Mrs. Clements read an article concerning the conference in Barons in June. A very interesting paper on "International Relationship" was given by Nettie Ware and enjoyed by everyone. The raffle was won by Mrs. Boose, who also sponsored a contest at the close of the meeting. The next meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. Clements.

### BERRYWATER

Miss Ethel Campbell left for Vermilion on Monday where she is employed as a teacher of the Bird Hill school.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin King and son, of Calgary, spent a few days visiting at Mrs. King's parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Douglass.

Miss Mae Davis, of Calgary, spent a few days at the home of her parents at Reid Hill and making a few calls in this district.

Mrs. R. Herdman and daughters and son, Berry, were visitors at the H. Preffer home last week.

Mr. L. A. Douglass and Donald Smith were Calgary visitors last Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walker, accompanied by Mrs. F. Mensinger, were Calgary visitors last week.

We hear that Lois Mensinger is having her tonsils removed. Her many friends, little and big, wish her a speedy recovery.

Misses Marie and Maxine Vanetta are visiting with Miss Dorothy Adams.

Master Edward Arney has returned to Vulcan to commence school after visiting recently at the McRobert's home.

Captain George Eyston smashed the world's speed record in automobile by driving his car 345.47 miles an hour on Salt Lake flats.

## Church Notes

### UNITED CHURCH

Sunday, Sept. 4th, 1938  
Morning service 11 a.m. Sermon subject "Jack and Jill Went Up the Hill to Fetch a Pail of Water." (Matthew 10:42.) Children's talk: "Building a Ship." Sunday school 12.15 p.m.; Evening service 7.30 p.m. Sermon subject: "Walking With Enoch." (Genesis 5:24.) The United Church extends a cordial welcome to all.

### ANGLICAN CHURCH

Services will recommence in St. Aldhelm's church on Sunday, Sept. 4, with Holy Communion at 8:30 a.m. and Labor Day evensong at 7:30 p.m. Starting of Sunday school is postponed until the 11th of the month at 12.15.

### REID HILL CHURCH

Service on Sunday, Sept. 4th at 12 o'clock will be taken by Rev. R. R. Hughes of Calgary. Special selections will be sung by Rev. Hughes' daughters. You are invited to be present, Sunday school at 11 a.m.



# BELT or



## DRAWBAR -

THE "CATERPILLAR" DIESEL  
IS *Bargain* HORSEPOWER!

Yes sir—buying fuel for the "Caterpillar" Diesel Tractor is as pleasant as getting in on rare 1-cent sale bargains—like getting two full-sized horsepower for the old price of one. And that holds true on either belt and power take-off work or heavy-duty drawbar pulling.

The above job, for example, is taking only slightly more than 1 gallon of low-cost Diesel fuel per hour to keep the thresher humming to capacity.

And the owner\* of this outfit saved \$246.80 in fuel costs over a gasoline tractor—in its first six months! Find out more about this "bargain" horsepower. Get the complete facts now.

\*Name on request

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## Minors Under 14 Forbidden Rifles

Stricter Regulations Clamp  
Down on Youthful Marks-  
men, Holding Parents Res-  
ponsible

Under a 1938 amendment to the Criminal Code, the sale or gift of guns of any kind, rifles, air-guns or air-pistols to minors under the age of 14 years is prohibited from September 1.

Parents will be liable to penalties up to \$50.00 for infringement of the amendment, if they give their sons under 14 years of age, any guns. Hardware stores and dealers in guns and ammunition are prohibited by the amended section from selling guns to minors under 14. The section also

applies to the sale or gift of ammunition to such minors.

"Every one is guilty of an offence and liable on summary conviction to a penalty not exceeding \$50.00, who sells or gives any firearm, pistol, revolver or air gun, or any ammunition thereof, to a minor under the age of 14 years, not being the holder of a permit in Form 76F, unless he establishes to the satisfaction of the justice whom he is charged, that he used reasonable diligence in endeavoring to ascertain the age of the minor, before making sale or gift, and that he had good reason to believe that such minor was not under the age of 14 years."

"Formerly the age limit for the sale of guns to minors was 12 years."

Six new Senators may be appointed this year to replace the absent or dead.

## TOWN OF VULCAN Notice to Persons on the Assessment Roll and to Tenants

NOTICE is hereby given that during the months of September and October applications may be made under the provisions of Section 188 of THE TOWN AND VILLAGE ACT for inclusion in the Voters' List of the TOWN OF VULCAN by the following persons, namely:

The wife, husband, father and mother and every son and daughter of any person whose name appears upon the assessment roll who are entitled to be placed upon the said list—

- if he or she is resident with the said person within the town or assists him in a business in respect of which he is taxable; and
- if he or she is of the full age of twenty-one years; and
- if his or her name does not already appear on the roll.

Tenants who have rented and assessed parcel for a period of twelve months immediately preceding the last day of August of this year.

By Order of the Town of Vulcan,

A. J. FLOOD, Sec.-Treas.

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CHARLES CLARK Owner-Publisher

### SWIMMING POOLS—WHY NOT HERE?

Much publicity has been given recently to successful efforts of several communities in constructing swimming pools. The most recent to fall in line and "get in the swim," as it were, are the towns of Claresholm and Didsbury. Claresholm, of course, has a water system which considerably simplifies matters as far as a water supply, and the Men's Club, similar to our local Board of Trade, is sponsoring the plan for a modern, concrete pool. The fund is being started with a three-day carnival at Claresholm under the auspices of the Men's Club and all organizations of the town are getting behind the project, which, when completed, will be turned over to the town as a community asset. The pool at Claresholm may be modelled after the swimming pools at Medicine Hat, three pools having been constructed by the Rotary Club at the 'Hat.

At Didsbury, the Junior Board of Trade is fostering a movement to build a swimming pool and to this end have looked over the pools at Carbon and Drumheller. The Carbon pool, which was built last year, was erected by community effort, the town of Carbon only providing the site. The pool is 30x70 feet, with water from 3 to 9 ft. in depth. The project was sponsored by Mayor Garrett of Carbon, and up to the present only \$685 has been expended on the pool, all of this going for material. No payments had been made for labor, all work being done by townsmen and neighboring farmers. Carbon, like Vulcan, has no water system, and water used for the pool comes from a shallow well. The pool has proved very popular and is very well patronized by residents of Carbon and of neighboring towns.

All of this leads up to the point that what these other towns have done and are doing can be duplicated in Vulcan. Community spirit is something that has been sadly lacking in Vulcan in recent years—but surely the various lodges and organizations in town can get together in an effort to build a swimming pool, something that will be of benefit to all. The wonderful display of community spirit shown at Carbon, a town of less than 500 population, which resulted in the building of a fine pool where young and old can enjoy the benefits of swimming should serve as an example of what can be done if the proper effort is made.

### SCHOOL DAYS AGAIN

The long holidays are over and another school year is upon us. The great majority of pupils have passed on to a new grade and will launch into a year of further mental development. Some will eagerly seize upon every crumb of new knowledge. Others will find the upward struggle hard and discouraging. It is the latter pupils who present the real problem for teachers, who must diagnose each individual case and prescribe special treatment. The average class of twenty or thirty has such a variety of aptitudes that it requires infinite skill and device, to bring all of them up to the required standard in every subject. And yet that is what teachers do accomplish in the course of the year.

The school districts which have retained the same teacher for the coming term are in most instances fortunate. The teachers are familiar with the environment in which the children are brought up. They know the homes and the parents. They are prepared for certain brilliancies and certain deficiencies in the different pupils, and can approach these problems with no lost time in getting acquainted.

Throughout the countryside there are a number of young teachers entering into command of their first school. Some are starting with confidence, some with trepidation. But one and all will appreciate a friendly welcoming spirit on the part of the parents. All will be conscientiously trying to do their best. Perhaps they will have much to learn, and much to unlearn. But their lack of experience may well be counterbalanced by their freshness of viewpoint and youthful enthusiasm. Their way can be smoothed, and the general progress of the school advanced, by the understanding fair-minded attitude of parents.

Quite a number of the teachers have spent the greater part of their holidays at summer school perfecting themselves in the art of educational training. This extra course has been taken at their own expense, out of salaries which are never on a par with the responsibility which they carry. It is hoped that this voluntary expenditure of time and money is appreciated by the districts which they serve.

This week all over the country, a new year is commencing. Through the stimulus of some teacher or some new subject of study, there will be students catching a gleam of their future life work, finding new inspiration and incentive to study. There are unexpected and boundless possibilities for teachers and pupils, as well as for parents too, to make the coming months worth while.

## Feeder - Purchase Plan For Cattle

The Dominion feeder-purchase policy, which becomes effective with cattle shipments on and after September 1, will be administered for Alberta from the office of the Western Stock Growers' Association, Michael Building, Calgary. With Kenneth Coppock in charge.

The policy is designed to bring outside buyers into western Canada for the purchase of cattle and is applied in three zones, eastern Canada, the prairie provinces and British Columbia. It covers reasonable travelling expenses of buyers from any point, but applies only way only.

The local office will compile listings of cattle for sale by ranchers

and farmers and will guide buyers to these points. Prospective sellers are requested to send in listings to Mr. Coppock, giving the type of animal for sale and other particulars needed by the purchaser.

It is hoped that extensive listings will be compiled before the main influx of buyers starts, though some eastern buyers are now on their way west. The policy will apply to cattle bought this month but shipped after September 1.

## Canada Biggest World Traveller

Secretary Wallace, speaking at the international farm convention at Ste. Anne de Bellevue, Que., urged world co-operation in order to give the farm

### COMPARATIVE VALUES

The values established and maintained by man are always confusing. It was stated this week that the output from the Turner Valley oilfield is about 40% of the value of all the grain and field crops of the province. That is to say, a small area of about 100 square miles produces a product which has a market value that is two-fifths of what all the grain of the province can bring on the market. The actual production of the oil is the source of livelihood for a few thousand people. As the big money begins to reach the tops, probably a large proportion of the revenue is spent outside the province. Dividends for the average stockholder in Alberta do not figure largely as income.

In contrast, the revenue from grain and all agricultural crops maintains hundreds of thousands of people, living on the land and spending whatever they may make within the province.

It may be argued that the distribution and use of oil and gas means employment for thousands of workmen. But similarly the processing of wheat means employment to thousands of grain company employees, flour mill workers, bakers, etc.

The perplexing question is why products such as oil, gold and so on, should be considered as having a value immeasurably higher than the products of the soil, when they are quite inadequate in the maintenance of life. And after all, the maintenance of life is the most important function of man. It is not satisfying to hear the answer that oil and gold are rare, and therefore command the place they do.

Moreover, the mining of oil and gold means a constant lessening of supply. Neither oil nor gold reproduce nor is that which is taken restored. It is gone, and thus depletes the world resources. On the other hand the soil which produces food, clothing and shelter by which men live, restores itself each year, and the term "mining the soil" is a term of contempt for short-sighted, selfish farm methods. A hundred years from now, the soil which is nursed and cared for should yield as generously as it yields today. Soil values are in a sense eternal and very real. Yet how pitiful are rewards in comparison with the products taken from beneath the soil, or of manufactured articles.

This disparity in values confuses any agriculturally-minded person. In a world of human beings completely dependent on what the surface of the soil can produce, it might be expected that the land and the products thereof would be regarded as a standard to which all other values would be subservient. This also in view of the fact that a great proportion of human beings, live on and by the land, and are dependent for well-being and happiness on land values. Or is the greatest good to the greatest number, any part of the principle of living? If oil or gold were trebled in value today, how many would benefit? If wheat and soil products trebled, how immediate and general would be the favorable reaction!

In one sense it is good news to learn of the tremendous wealth pouring out of the Valley. But the comparison made with agricultural revenues of the province, which must support hundreds of thousands of people, brings the dissatisfied feeling that the benefits from Valley wealth are not sufficiently widespread.

### MONEY ON ROADS

When the assertion is made that the Social Credit government has spent more on roads than it has received from motorists in road taxes, the statement is received with skepticism.

Recently the Canadian Automobile Chamber of Commerce has compiled and issued latest figures available on the automotive industry of Canada. According to those figures there were 75,166,000 gallons of gasoline consumed in Alberta in the year 1937. The footnote said that 85% of this was for motor vehicles which would be approximately 64,000,000 gallons. With a gas tax of 7 cts. this would bring a revenue of about \$5,000,000 in 1937.

The same authority gives the 1937 registration of all motor vehicles in Alberta as 100,434. The 82,713 passenger cars at an average of \$20.00 per car would bring in fees of about \$1,700,000, and the remaining commercial vehicles with license fees ranging from \$12.50 to \$350 would bring in close to a million more. So that in gas tax, and license fees the provincial government in 1937 must have realized over \$7,000,000.

Was there any such expenditure on highways? The provincial estimates published for this year 1938, set aside an appropriation for highways as follows—for maintenance of main highways \$771,200 (including salaries and office work); for construction under capital account, a total appropriation of \$1,002,400, including salaries, etc., making a total of \$1,773,600. Under district highways the estimates show \$48,100 for maintenance and \$107,000 for construction. This brings a total estimated expenditure on roads of almost \$2,000,000. And a further supplementary estimate bring it to slightly less than \$2,350,000—the total estimated expenditure for the year 1938-39 on the government's own statement.

Yet, according to the published report of the Automobile Industry, on figures which must have been secured from the government, the revenue from road taxes—not to mention drivers' licenses—must have been round \$7,000,000 in 1937. This does not include of course, the large revenue from royalties on oil production.

possibilities for teachers and pupils, as well as for parents too, to make the coming months worth while.

population a fair share of world income; the equivalent of the support given to industry.

with \$6.52. The Canadian leadership was even more marked in 1929 when Canadian travel figures rose to a peak of \$12.14 per capita as against \$9.38 per capita for New Zealand.

The following is the ranking of world nations in respect to expenditures per capita outside their own country. Canada, New Zealand, United States, Great Britain, Australia, South Africa, Denmark, Czechoslovakia, France, Sweden, Germany, Poland, Italy. Even in terms of total expenditure on travel Canada stands third in world ranking, outstripped only by the United States and Great Britain.

A new high grade coal seam has been uncovered at Taber.

## REDUCED FARES FOR LABOR DAY

BETWEEN ALL STATIONS

ONE-WAY FARE  
AND ONE-QUARTER  
FOR ROUND TRIP

GOING DATES

Sept. 2 to  
2 p.m. Sept. 5

If no train Sept. 2 will be sold

on Sept. 1

RETURN LIMIT SEPT. 6

For full particulars, ask Ticket Agent

Canadian Pacific

A purchasing agent became ill and called in a specialist. The specialist, as he stood by the bedside, said: "Yes, I can cure you." "What will it cost?" asked the purchasing agent faintly. "Five hundred dollars." "You'll have to shade your price a little," replied the purchasing agent. "I have a better bid from the undertaker."

## Kelly Funeral Home

Funeral Director and Embalmer  
Motor Hearse and Modern Equipment  
HIGH RIVER  
Day Phone 149—Night Phone 34  
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W. DYCE ALLAN  
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Prompt service in Vulcan and district will be given in response to calls made to any of these numbers.

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Office Phone 44—Res. Phone 98  
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Carson Block Vulcan, Alta

## Dr. David Nicol Dental Surgeon

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IMPERIAL HOTEL BLOCK  
Phones—Business, 39; Residence, 68  
VULCAN, ALBERTA

## Ballachey, Burnet & Heseltine

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Office at High River  
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B. E. S. L.  
Vulcan Branch, No. 21  
Complete Club Facilities  
Visiting members cordially welcomed

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Watches and Jewellery Properly  
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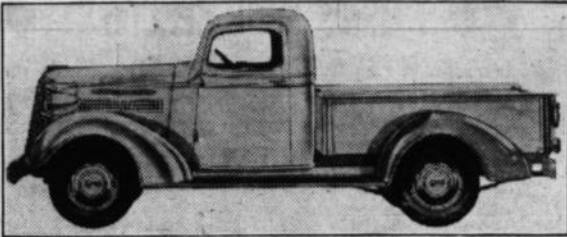
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Stock and Service in every branch of the business. Heating and Furnace installations. Pump work and water supply equipment.

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The General Utility Truck  
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Let us demonstrate this  
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General overhaul work on all makes of cars, trucks,  
tractors and combine motors. Quotations gladly given.

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Vulcan

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Whether you are an amateur  
builder—a radio service man  
or just an everyday listener—  
you will want to have  
this splendid book beside you  
for the sake of the wonderful  
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WINNIPEG  
CANADA

Please send me, without charge, your new Radio  
Catalogue for 1938-39.

NAME

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# EATON'S

## Important High School Notice!!

School Districts and parents sending pupils to  
the Vulcan High School from outside points are to  
be guided accordingly:

For Grades IX to XI inclusive, the fee charged  
will be \$30.00, or \$3.00 per month for the school  
year 1938-39, payable by the District, parent or law-  
ful guardian, as the case may be.

For Grade XII the fee will be \$40.00, or \$4.00  
per month, payable by the parent or lawful guardian.

All fees are paid at the end of each month, ex-  
cept for the month of June when the fee is payable  
on the first of the month.

All arrears must be paid before school re-opens,  
otherwise pupils will not be admitted, without ex-  
ception.

Outside pupils must present a letter to the Prin-  
cipal informing the District as to who will be respon-  
sible for the required fee. Payments can be made  
through the Principal or the Secretary.

By Order of the School Board,

A. J. FLOOD, Secretary-Treasurer

## Many Shrubs and Bulbs Better for Fall Planting

Fall Planting of Evergreens  
Recommended: Advice on  
Perennials Such as Tulips,  
Iris, Peonies, Small Fruits

The spring for those of us who live  
in the country on farms is a time of  
hurry and rush so that any plans that  
we may have had for planting gorge-  
ous gardens and laying out artistic  
borders and grounds have to be cur-  
tailed somewhat to permit the crop to  
be sown and the thousand and one  
jobs so necessary on a farm to be  
done, that we have little time left to  
carry out our artistic desires. How-  
ever, we can, if we so desire, postpone  
planting such plants as perennials,  
small fruits, etc., until fall, as such  
plants do much better is planted some  
time between the first of September  
and freeze-up than in the spring, be-  
cause they have time then to become  
established, take root, and are in bet-  
ter shape to go ahead and bloom the  
following season. All plants that are  
planted in the spring have to first  
take root, that is, the new roots have  
to start growing before they can feed  
the plants sufficiently for them to  
start growing.

This necessarily takes so long that  
often they do not bloom that year at  
all, consequently we lose a year's  
pleasure that we might have enjoyed  
had we planted them the fall before.

This applies particularly to such  
perennials as tulips, iris, peonies and  
oriental poppies, which are all partic-  
ularly hard to get started if planted  
in the spring.

Most of the lilies will bloom if  
planted in the spring, but the blooms  
will be small, few in number and the  
coloring will not be nearly so brilliant  
as those planted in the fall.

Tulips, daffodils, crocuses, will not  
bloom at all and will often die alto-  
gether before they can take root.

### Evergreens

Mr. Leslie, superintendent of the  
Morden Experimental Farm, in a re-  
cent article stated that they have far  
better success planting evergreens in  
the latter part of August than in the  
springtime, and he gives his reasons  
for this as follows: "The evergreens  
have finished their season's growth  
and are practically dormant, at that  
season, and the young roots are vigor-  
ous and full of vitality, and are in ex-  
cellent condition to take hold at once,  
and as they have from then until  
freeze-up to get established they are  
in first class shape to go right ahead  
first thing in the spring."

From my own experience our na-  
tive spruce seem to do as well planted  
in the fall as in the spring.

### Small Fruits — Bulbs

Small fruits, such as currants,  
gooseberries, raspberries, strawberries,  
etc., may be planted as success-  
fully in the fall as in the spring,  
especially if they are well protected  
with good windbreaks or shelter belts  
that hold the snow in the winter time.

In planting perennials care should  
be taken to plant at the proper depth  
as the life and blooming ability of the  
plant depends so much on this.

Such plants as delphinium, colum-  
bine, gysophila, oriental poppy, gil-  
lardia etc., and all rock plants should  
be planted with the crowns about one  
inch below the surface.

Peonies should be planted with  
eyes from one to two inches below  
the surface, depending upon the posi-  
tion in which they are to be planted.  
In dry, exposed positions they should  
be planted slightly deeper than in  
well-sheltered positions in order to  
protect the eyes from winter killing  
through chinooks melting the snow  
and drying the ground.

They should be planted in full sun-  
light and in a position well sheltered  
from the strong, hot winds of sum-  
mer, but they should not be planted  
against a wall as the reflected heat  
from the building will force growth  
too early in the spring and shorten  
their blooming season.

These plants may be had in a wide  
range of color and shades, and in  
early, medium and late season so that  
one can have an almost continuous  
blooming season until late July, and  
no hardy perennial will give such a  
gorgeous show and such a riot of  
color as the perfectly hardy plants.

Iris should be planted with the  
corn as shallow as possible so that  
the sun may have a chance to ripen  
them well before freezeup. This  
group of plants come in a wide var-  
iety of colors and shades, and are  
perfectly hardy anywhere, and give a  
wealth of bloom and color right af-  
ter the tulips have gone and before  
the majority of perennials have start-  
ed to bloom.

### Early Flowering Tulip

One class of perennials we see too  
little of in the majority of country  
gardens is that old, old favorite the  
tulip. This is a flower that should

## Pertinent Topics

(By H. C.)

(Continued from Front Page)

ence, are the proper authorities to  
say where or when such open-air  
meetings should or should not be held.  
If a soap-box orator had his choice of  
position, he would select the intersec-  
tion of the two busiest city streets  
where he could be seen if not heard.

↑—↑—↑

The incident is significant as show-  
ing a spirit of rebellion against or-  
ganized society and its laws and  
rules. There is a way to test the val-  
idity of a by-law and that is in the  
courts. There is a way to abolish an  
offensive by-law and that is to elect  
a council that will repeal it. For this,  
mind you, is only a municipal by-law  
—a minor measure of home rule—de-  
signed for the comfort or convenience  
of its citizens. Not one in ten thou-  
sand wishes to hold or address an open  
air meeting and that one is actuated  
usually by an urge to be seen and to  
hear himself talk. Is liberty of speech  
in danger if he is denied a permit to  
speak at some point selected by him-  
self?

↑—↑—↑

There are other possessions quite  
as priceless as freedom of speech and  
one is freedom to avoid listening to  
speeches. We venture that those who  
champion freedom of speech turn the  
dial when someone is saying some-  
thing over the radio that they do not  
like or of which they disapprove.  
They would do so now if we were say-  
ing over the air what we are now  
writing. Others, passing along the  
street in pursuit of business or pleas-  
ure cannot dial off an orator, and so  
the police try to immunize the chan-  
ces of his ears being assailed by sound  
and fury, by decreeing that there are  
there they may talk to their heart's  
content but not here and here. But  
that is not what the orator wants. He  
wishes to be seen and heard where  
the crowd is, because he has not the  
drawing power. If he had, he would  
hire a hall and charge an admission  
fee. As we have already said, the  
orator has nothing but a mania for  
publicity, and when the police inter-  
fere he knows it adds to his notoriety  
because other subnormal individuals  
are sure to come forward to talk as  
if the authorities were trying to cur-  
tail the rights for which our ancestors  
had bled and died, etc.

↑—↑—↑

A professor points attention to the  
extreme parochialism displayed in the  
sign "Buy in Manitoba." That prov-  
ince has no monopoly in such paro-  
chialism. The United Kingdom not  
long ago had a slogan "Buy British."  
Every city and town has urged peo-  
ple to buy at home. It will always be  
so, and there is no reason why it  
should not be. The merchant pays  
taxes, and helps in all civic undertak-  
ings and is entitled to preference in  
his own district. But neither slogans  
nor civic loyalty will make local trade  
a local monopoly. There will always  
be trading abroad even, sometimes,  
by the people who use the slogans in  
their own interest.

↑—↑—↑

While Hon. Mr. Hepburn claims to  
be still a Liberal, he loses no chance  
of a crack at Hon. W. L. McKenzie  
King. Lately he endorsed Hon. Dr.  
Manion's stand on the relief question;  
stigmatized Mr. King's grain pro-  
gramme as assinine and denounced  
some legislation passed by the gov-  
ernment at Ottawa with respect to the  
Income Tax Act as being in contempt  
of the Rowell Commission. Premier  
Aberhart approves his course in de-  
claring to ignore the Commission. Hon.  
Mr. Rowell is sick and there has been  
delay in compiling a report. As a  
means of composing differences be-  
tween the federal and provincial gov-  
ernments which would permit the fed-  
eral government to enact social ser-  
vice legislation it was doomed at the  
start to futility. It need not have  
been, but for the government's initial  
error in selecting the members from  
one political party.

have a prominent place in every home  
planting, no matter how small or big,  
as no other flower can quite take its  
place with its early springtime splen-  
dor, blooming as it does when no other  
flower is any way near ready to  
bloom, excepting, of course, crocuses,  
which though so pretty and dainty in  
themselves, do not fulfill the hunger  
for flowers that come to us all after  
our long winters.

Although this flower came to us  
from far off Turkey, a country far  
more temperate than ours, it seems  
to be perfectly happy in this rigour-  
ous climate, and does well even in the  
most exposed positions and gives a  
delightful show of gorgeous color, al-  
(Continued on Page 4)

**Mr. STOREKEEPER**  
Here's Real News

WE PRINT AND SE  
GUMMED PARCEL  
STICKER TAPE

Alberta Parcel Tape Company  
MACLEOD, ALBERTA

**Here's a  
real buy!**

THAT MEANS A BIG  
SAVING IN MONEY  
FOR YOU

Think what this won-  
derful offer will mean  
in enjoyment through-  
out the whole year for  
yourself and your fam-  
ily. Magazines of your own choice and  
this newspaper, packed with stories, time-  
ly articles, helpful departments and color-  
ful illustrations. Now is your chance.

### GROUP 1

- ☐ National Home Monthly 1 yr.
- ☐ Canadian Magazine - 1 yr.
- ☐ Rod and Gun - 1 yr.
- ☐ Pictorial Review Combined  
With Delineator - 1 yr.
- ☐ American Boy - 6 mo.
- ☐ Can. Horticulture and  
Home Magazine - 1 yr.
- ☐ Parents' Magazine - 6 mo.
- ☐ Silver Screen - 1 yr.
- ☐ Open Road for Boys - 16 mo.
- ☐ American Fruit Grower 1 yr.

### GROUP 2

- ☐ News-Week (26 issues) 6 mo.
- ☐ True Story - 1 yr.
- ☐ Parents' Magazine - 1 yr.
- ☐ Open Road for Boys - 2 yrs.
- ☐ American Boy - 1 yr.
- ☐ Screenland - 1 yr.

This Offer Fully Guar-  
anteed—All Renewals  
Will Be Extended.

TAKE YOUR  
CHOICE!

\$  
ALL  
FOR 3<sup>00</sup>

OFFER NO. 1  
One magazine from group 1  
AND  
One magazine from group 2  
and this newspaper.

OFFER NO. 2  
Three magazines from  
group 1 and this newspaper

USE THIS ORDER BLANK  
Please clip list of Magazines after checking Publications desired.  
Fill out coupon carefully.

Gentlemen: I enclose \$..... Please send me the  
magazines checked with a year's subscription to your newspaper.

NAME .....  
STREET OR R.R. ....  
TOWN AND PROVINCE .....

Form 200

The Vulcan Advocate  
VULCAN - ALBERTA



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FOR A MILD, COOL SMOKE

**Mrs. Beulah Doney**  
L.R.S.M.

Teacher of Piano  
and Theory

CLASSES RE-OPEN SEPT. 1st

**When Doctors Advertise**  
"When a young chap secures his diploma from medical school he surrenders his Mister and henceforth is called 'Doctor'—sometimes disrespectfully 'Doc,' but never 'Mr.' Thus he becomes a member of the only profession that advertises its members day in and day out, on all sorts of occasions, by a distinctive courtesy title. A preacher in his golf togs will be introduced as Mr. Blank, and for all the stranger knows he may be a grocer or a civil servant or a newspaper editor. The lawyer is not introduced as Barrister Blank. But Doctor Blank is always Dr. Blank, and unquestionably he profits in his professional advancement by this repeated and cumulative advertising which is strictly ethical and absolutely free."—Ottawa Journal.



### ANNOUNCING

The opening of an up-to-date Beauty Shoppe in the Imperial Hotel building on Sept. 1st by Miss Dorothy Levers and Miss Elizabeth Broadway.

Completely fitted with modern, all new equipment, featuring the up-to-date DeMilo method of Permanent Waving.

Beauty Culture in all its branches, guaranteed work by efficient operators, courteous service, strict attention to every detail.

During the first two weeks we are asking our customers to suggest a name for our Beauty Shoppe, and to the lady suggesting the name selected we are giving as a free gift our best DeMilo permanent, complete with oil shampoo and finger wave.

## GOOD BUYS for SCHOOL OPENING

- Boy's Scampers, reg. \$2.10, at ..... **\$1.85**
- Youths' Scampers, reg. \$1.70, at ..... **\$1.50**
- Boys' Heavy Soled Canvas Shoes, only ..... **\$1.00**

► 6 pairs Youths' Leather Soléd Canvas Shoes, sizes 11, 12 and 13, special at ..... **75c pair**

- All Wool Zipper Windbreakers ..... **\$2.95**
- Pullover Sweaters, reg. \$1.50, at ..... **\$1.15**
- Suede Zipper Windbreakers ..... **\$2.25**
- 6 pairs Oxfords, regular \$3.50, special ..... **\$1.95**
- Boys' Tweed Pants, 12 to 18 years, at .. **\$2.95**
- Black Pants, at only ..... **\$1.25**

**PETE McASKILE**  
MEN'S AND BOYS' WEAR

**Mrs. Roy Walker, L.R.S.M.**

Teacher of Piano, Theory and Harmony

Classes Start Sept. 1st

— Phone 105 —

## NOTICE

A CARLOAD OF  
**FRUIT and VEGETABLES**

will be in

**Milo on Sept. 7th and 8th**

Good Quality — Fair Prices  
— Guaranteed Packer's Weight —

**MILO DISTRICT U.F.A. CO-OPERATIVE**

Phone 4, Milo

E. S. Shore, Manager

## The Importance of Price

To the wheat producer the price of his product is a matter of first importance.

That is why the Alberta Wheat Pool fights so strenuously for price protection. Single-handed amidst the trade, it has striven to place the wheat price question in its proper light before all Canada.

In such a campaign it needs support and encouragement from the farm population. This can best be done by delivering grain to

**Alberta Pool Elevators**

## Incidents and Events Occurring In Other Towns Are Recorded

**Horse-shoe Players in  
Wrong at Coleman; Chrys-  
anthemums at Brooks; 2  
Tons of Dustbane for Cam-  
rose; Berry Ck. Educat'n.**

A transient working on a Nanton farm last year, left a still behind him. Then the farmer was soaked for having it on his property. A housebreaker at the home of Rev. J. Pinder was linked up on a series of thefts and went to jail. . . . Coleman protests the dusty roads of the main highway through the Crow. Forty horse-shoe players make an awful noise in Coleman from daylight to dark, and the neighbors are asking the council to move them some place else. . . . A demented patient leaped from a Drumheller hospital window, and it took the R.C.M.P. all night to find him, because he had swum the river. 115 miners struck at the Cambrian mine, Rosedale, protesting unequal wages. Some get \$5.25 and others \$4.41. . . . William Lucky of Peace River district was killed when his mules ran away with the binder. The big tri-motor plane that travels over the north carries a full quota of passengers going and coming. . . . The northern section of the Irrigation district from Gem to Duchess was riddled by hail recently. . . . A Brooks gardener has chrysanthemums in bloom, a rare achievement in Alberta. . . . Turner Valley hockey team is doubtful of fulfillment, although Piper, the coach from Trail, is on the ground. This puts Piper out on a limb, as he turned down other good offers for coaching. Difficulty seems to be failure of companies to take responsibility for selected players. The dreaded marijuana or Indian hemp, has been found in backyards of the Valley. Schools will not open until Sept. 19 at the Valley, owing to polio. . . . There is a move to raise the level of Gull Lake by digging a cut from the Blindman river. An Edmonton man with his family, returning from Vancouver fell asleep at his wheel at Lacombe and crashed into a tree. About 50 Social Creditors gathered at Lacombe to hear Democracy day. . . . Vegreville young men have formed a Junior Chamber of Commerce or Kinsmen's club. Vegreville is running a series of ball games between the Has Beens and the Never Was'es. . . . About 300 attended democracy day at Hanna. In order to provide Grade XII tuition for Berry Creek and Sullivan lake districts, arrangements have been made at Hanna. Two dormitories will house the students and board will be in part by farm produce. . . . First wheat of Okotoks district went to agent Murray. It was No. 1 N likely to run 25 bushels and weighed 64½ pounds. . . . Stettler's flower show was a marvellous success. . . . Grande Prairie hospital is one of five Alberta hospitals to be honored with certificate of high standard by the American hospital association. Other Alberta hospitals so honored include The Royal Alexandra, University Hospital, Lamonte and St. Michael's, Lethbridge. . . . Camrose divisional school board has ordered 2 tons of dustbane for the sixty schools in the division.

A labor shortage faces Germany in the rush of projects including defence implecements, armaments, public works and highway projects.

## Fall Planting

(Continued from Page 3)

most before the grass is green on the hilltops. These bulbs should be planted about four inches deep in a reasonably good garden soil in the fall, and will bloom the first spring, and will increase very fast so that in a few years a sparsely planted bed will be a mass of bloom.

For massed effects they should be planted about six inches apart, and if the gardener so desires they may be followed by some quick growing annuals.

### Perennial Beds

In making up perennial beds a good black soil should be used and enriched with nothing but a small quantity of well rotted manure well dug in, but be sure no fresh manure is used as this will burn the roots and will kill the plants if used to any extent.

Be sure the soil is good and moist when freeze up comes in the fall so the soil and roots will be frozen in solid all winter, otherwise the roots being full of moisture and the ground more or less dry, the roots will expand and the cells making up the roots will break down thus killing the plant. More plants are killed through this cause than any other; the same rules apply to any plant or shrub.

## Says No Seizures Seed Grain Liens

Government Claims No Seizures For Seed Grain Liens; Protest Made on Behalf Short Crop Areas

Alberta government authorities have made no seizures this year for taxes or seed grain liens, an official of the department of municipal affairs said Thursday.

"Neither have we any knowledge of seizures being made by municipalities, though a number have indicated such intention," said the official.

It was reported that A. C. Mackay of Calgary, secretary of the Retail Merchants association of Alberta, had written to Provincial Secretary E. C. Manning and minister of trade and industry, protesting against municipalities including taxes in seizures, in districts where the crop is short. The minister had undertaken to discuss matter with the municipal affairs department.

Provincial officials expressed some doubt as to what the province could do in interfering with such proposed action on the part of the municipalities.—Lethbridge Herald.

## Magistrate Gibson Fired From Bench

Police Magistrate Gibson has been discharged from office by the Attorney-General's department. No reason is given for demanding his resignation, but the obvious reason is that Magistrate Gibson heard the Powell-Unwin case and remanded the two for trial in a higher court. Order-in-council made the magistrate's retirement effective on August 18th.

The magistrate, during the Powell-Unwin affair, states that he had received numerous letters urging him to discharge the men, as well as letters calling for severe punishment.

This adds another to the list of magistrates who have been dismissed summarily under Social Credit regime. The implication of intimidation in connection with courts, is the angle of the situation which causes concern. It is in line with the Douglas instructions for the government to assume control of police, courts and newspapers. The R.C.M.P. are continued under agreement with the federal government, which insists that arrangement be carried out to the completion of the specified period. The newspaper struggle went through the courts, with the government losing out. But the police magistrates being provincial appointments are vulnerable if the heat is turned on. They can be dismissed.

Premier Aberhart, however, denies that the magistrate was dismissed because of the Powell-Unwin case.

Premier Aberhart is quoted by the Edmonton Journal as saying: "Surely it would be evident to anyone that no magistrate would be dismissed on account of his judgment on any particular case that he may have dealt with but rather on the general efficiency with which he performed his duties."

**Special  
Bargain  
Fares**  
to  
**Cranbrook**  
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From  
**VULCAN** **\$6.45**  
Correspondingly Low Fares  
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GOOD GOING  
**September 4th-5th-6th**  
RETURN UNTIL  
**September 10th**

Good in Coaches only. No baggage checked. For additional information and train schedules, consult Canadian Pacific Ticket Agent.

**Canadian Pacific**

## MEN'S SHOE SPECIALS

Men's Solid Leather Black Calf Welts. Made in England. Reg. value \$7.50. A real buy at \$4.95 pair

Men's Black Elk Welts, solid leather construction with rubber heels. A shoe built for real wear and com. All sizes at ..... **\$5.00 pair**

Men's 16" Knee High Boots. Welts. Dark Brown Elk. Priced at ..... **\$7.95 pair**

MONDAY, SEPT. 5th-LABOR DAY--STORE CLOSED

**F. M. ANDERSON & CO. LTD.**

## ADVOCATE CLASSIFIEDS

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING  
RATES

For ads. not exceeding 5 lines (figure 6 words to line), charges are:

50c for first insertion.  
25c for each insertion thereafter  
"Cards of Thanks" and "In Memoriams"—10c per line. Minimum charge 50c.

### FOR SALE

FOR SALE—7-roomed house for sale. Close in. Furnace heated. Large garden. Enquire at Advocate office.

FOR SALE—At sacrifice price, well-built seven-roomed house in first class condition. Furnace heated, full basement and cistern. Garage. Good location on 100 ft. lot. A real bargain. Do not miss it. Apply W. A. Howes, Vulcan.

FOR SALE—Full Term Scholarship in Garbutt Business College at a considerable reduction. This is a real chance to save money if your son or daughter wishes to attend Garbutt's. Enquire at Advocate office.

### LOST

LOST—Will the party who found a lady's brown coat in their car Saturday night, please leave same at the Advocate office.

## Ontario Raps At Hepburn Jealousy

Press of East Goes Vigorously After Ontario Premier for Shoddiness of Attacks and Discourtesy to Roosevelt

The Toronto Globe and Mail, at one time a strong supporter of Premier Hepburn, has been revolted against his tirades against Prime Minister King re St. Lawrence Waterways, characterizing them as "firesome and nauseating." There is also strong feeling against Premier Hepburn's failure to appear at the opening of the international bridge over the St. Lawrence, near Kingston. The Globe speaks of this as "an affront to Ontario people, a violation of public amenities and on uncivility toward a highly distinguished visitor."

Referring to the controversy over the St. Lawrence Waterways question, and Hepburn's last attack on the prime minister, the Globe says: "The language used is not that of a man deserving responsibilities of public life."

In President Roosevelt's speech at the bridge opening he hinted that an American Power Trust was attempting control of Canadian power. Mr. Hepburn then wrote to Mr. King implying that he was involved in a squeeze play with the president to force public power development on the St. Lawrence.

The Globe and Mail told Mr. Hepburn that "he is alienating public sympathy by his crude performance, and his obvious attempt to crash into the limelight on his own terms." Re-affirming its belief that economic circumstances are not favorable for present development of St. Lawrence power, the Globe and Mail nevertheless declares the United States position merits courteous and fair-minded consideration. It stamps Mr. Hepburn's "vituperation" of the prime minister as "petty jealousy." It says Mr. Hepburn's language "is getting tiresome and nauseating" and "it will gain Mr. Hepburn nothing more than third rate standing. He is already relegated to second place by such controversies."

The Ottawa Journal, Conservative, also denounces Mr. Hepburn's letter to Mr. King as stamped with "a certain cheapness, a tone and technique

more in keeping with the underworld of Tammany politics than what people have become accustomed to among civilized minds in civilized communities.

"What made you beat up that guy?" "He insulted my girl." "Why, all he said was that she danced like a zephyr." "I thought he said heifer."

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